# Dynamique et stratification des gyres subtropicaux

Guillaume Maze Herlé Mercier, Kenneth Lee, Charlène Feucher Nicolas Kolodziejczyk, Christophe Maes, Guillaume Roullet Pierre Tandéo, Thierry Penduff, Christophe Cassou







#### Figure 13.3

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Global distribution of the climatological mean (a) latent plus sensible heat flux (in W m<sup>-2</sup>; positive, atmosphere to ocean; Yu and Weller, 2007) and (b)  $CO_2$  flux (in mol m<sup>-2</sup> year<sup>-1</sup>; positive, ocean to atmosphere; Takahashi et al., 2009) at the sea surface; the latter is for the reference year 2000 (non-El Niño conditions). White contours indicate mean sea surface dynamic height (Rio and Hernandez, 2004). ARC, Agulhas Return Current; KOE,

Imawaki et al, 2013

2

Figure 3. Observational trends in SST (shading). Black contours present climatological SST. Stippling indicates regions where the pass the 95% confidence level (Student's t-test).









# ORCA025 representation of large-scale stratification features in the North-Atlantic

Guillaume Maze, Herlé Mercier, Charlène Feucher merci à Claude et Camille pour leur aide/commentaires

1958 - 2015, 58 years of simulations 75 vertical levels, 0.25 x 0.25 horizontal grid Forced with DRAKKAR Forcing Set, COARE bulks

remer





**PSIbt / 15–Jun–2015** 



6

# Circulation

SSH / 15-Jun-1958

0

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-20

-40

-60



### SSH / 15–Jun–2015

60 40

20

0

-20

-40

-60

![](_page_3_Picture_20.jpeg)

![](_page_3_Picture_21.jpeg)

![](_page_3_Picture_22.jpeg)

20<sup>0</sup>W

40<sup>o</sup>W

30°W

![](_page_3_Figure_23.jpeg)

1.5

#### Section WOCE A22 @ 67W

7

freme

![](_page_4_Figure_2.jpeg)

ORCA025 - 67W

**18° Mode Water (West)** 

![](_page_4_Figure_5.jpeg)

Structure is correct at the beginning of the simulation

# **18° Mode Water (West)**

![](_page_5_Figure_1.jpeg)

#### EDW thickness

![](_page_5_Figure_3.jpeg)

75

50

25

0

J

8

```
250
      STc = 26.4; dST = 0.1;
225
     Tc = 18; dT = 1;
200
      PVmax = 1.5e-10;
175
      Hmin = 50; % Minimum thickness
150
125
100
```

Start with a pool around Bermuda Already underestimated (true MW biased) Western pool is destroyed

![](_page_5_Picture_9.jpeg)

![](_page_5_Figure_10.jpeg)

2	5	0
2	2	5
2	0	0
1	7	5
1	5	0
1	2	5
1	0	0
7	5	
5	0	
2	5	
$\sim$		

![](_page_6_Figure_0.jpeg)

tmp/20170105\_114046.pdf

9

Υ.

-2 -3 -4 -5

![](_page_7_Figure_0.jpeg)

![](_page_7_Picture_1.jpeg)

http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.pocean.2016.12.008 http://dx.doi.org/10.17882/47106 https://forge.ifremer.fr/projects/pcm

10

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Ten

**Data-driven model of internal** heat content structure

![](_page_7_Figure_7.jpeg)

![](_page_7_Figure_9.jpeg)

![](_page_7_Figure_10.jpeg)

# **Collapse of the Western Stratification Structure Correct Initial State in 1958**

### ORCA025 / 1st year

1958

![](_page_8_Figure_3.jpeg)

PCM:Argo (Maze et al, 2017)

11

OPS

### **OBSERVATION / 1 year** ISAS13nrt ana 2015

![](_page_8_Figure_7.jpeg)

Locally Most Frequent Labels

![](_page_8_Picture_9.jpeg)

![](_page_8_Picture_10.jpeg)

## **Collapse of the Western Stratification Structure**

![](_page_9_Figure_2.jpeg)

12

OP

fremer

#### ORCA025L75GJM189 15-Jan-1958

## **Collapse of the Western Stratification Structure**

### **ORCA025 / 1st year**

ORCA025L75GJM189 1958

70<sup>0</sup>N 65<sup>0</sup>N 60<sup>0</sup>N 55<sup>0</sup>N 50<sup>0</sup>N 45<sup>0</sup>N 40<sup>0</sup>N 35<sup>0</sup>N 30<sup>0</sup>N 25<sup>0</sup>N  $20^{0}N$  $15^{0}N$  $10^{0}N$  $5^{0}N$  $0^0$ 

![](_page_10_Figure_4.jpeg)

13

LOPS

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### **ORCA025 / All years**

![](_page_10_Figure_7.jpeg)

![](_page_10_Picture_9.jpeg)

![](_page_10_Picture_10.jpeg)

![](_page_11_Figure_0.jpeg)

14

30–Jun–2015

![](_page_11_Figure_3.jpeg)

![](_page_11_Figure_4.jpeg)

![](_page_11_Figure_5.jpeg)

![](_page_11_Figure_6.jpeg)

# Working hypothesis:

- Not the forcing
- MLD not following the GS
- PV is not lost anymore
- Stratification increases
- No STMW formation
- Loss of structure

![](_page_12_Picture_0.jpeg)

OP

2

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rem

![](_page_13_Figure_2.jpeg)

![](_page_13_Figure_3.jpeg)

# Trend in another WBC ?

![](_page_14_Figure_1.jpeg)

17

![](_page_14_Figure_3.jpeg)

# 11-12° Mode Water (East)

![](_page_15_Figure_1.jpeg)

### 11-12 MW thickness

![](_page_15_Picture_3.jpeg)

![](_page_15_Figure_5.jpeg)

OP

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#### STc = 27.1; dST = 0.1;Tc = 11.5; dT = 1; % Tc +/- dTPVmax = 1.5e-10;

![](_page_15_Picture_15.jpeg)

![](_page_15_Figure_16.jpeg)